

wjzih [r] \ 1/2yifq & p/2Lu ay:v&atnif jc, r&fxmon/ yifultv&sh
jynpbnh/2yifq & p/2Lu

[q]ip& E&vDi0gaomt om&shra&mi&atmurfn ouN&diyefykyv
wn&at;aq;p&aw&on/}} (ci&E&f, R 2014? 14)

[rsu&rsu p&ip&t&n&n&t&n&v&eon/ n&r&si&omrsuDe&shrn&seuf
aomrsu&h o& b&g& sv&E&w&Lu jyn&zo&Difyaom yg&E&zu&f tv, r&n
o&g& lve&faeon/ Elw&cr&u&awm&E&f&q&N&v&x&ple&pe&f o&h&on&E&bm&v&f
xm&on&uv&v&ofrsu&E&ay:w&of&tylc, brx&my&g/}} (ci&E&f, R 2014? 18)

[hom ulvif& \ taw&pum;wjzih&t&E&p&v&zel&v&dx&mon/ Zmw&aqmi&N 1/2yifq & p/2Lu
o&1/2yif&zn&mw&of [q]ip& E&vDi0gaomt om;}} [Elw&cr&u&awm&h E&f&q&N&v& x&pl
e&pe&f] [hom rsu&friDyrmtvuf&rsu&jzih&t&E&p&v&zel&v&daoma&N&umi&h&N&vifultv&bnf
ay:v&ofv&mon/ yifultv&bnru tqi&w&eq&mtv&E&fy&g jynpbnh/2yifq & p/2Lu

[jyn&zo&g& fri&hom ul& f&aw&n&ye&f&E&t&az&st&u&v&ufy&w&E&f&e&r&f&i&ay:r&n
y&of&zw&EE&ku&s&w&fx&maom y&lay&sh&v&E&sn&u&h&ow&fx&mon/}}

(ci&E&f, R 2014? 18)

[hom pma&;oltwiftjy&E&v&1/2yif&zn&fx&mon/ q&h&qmi&rtjyn&E&om yifultv&sv&of
v&lu&zu&hom t&ow&w&el&qm&w&qij&ref&ww&r&E&sh aygi&fpy&zel&v&v&lu&h&oma&N&umi&h Zmw&aqmi&f
 \ 1/2yifq & p/2Lu tou&Dif&yif&pon/ x&ji&x&ujrubnh r&ef&rw&p&O&t&jzpf
t&n&E&mu&h&O&aqmi&E&h&ob? MbZ&mt&bit&jz&pxi&E&f&ap&ef& tjc&Zmw&aqmi&N&tjri&E&sh&zn&faqmi&f
xm&on/

[rrt&omun&vip&f&E&on/ 'gayr, MbZ&mtjyn&E&sh&v&f&f&r&h&t&re&ay; [ef
aw&n&yg&on/}} (ci&E&f, R 2014? 29)

[hom Zmw&aqmi&f ulvif& \ taw&soni [r] \ r&du&h& u&h&f, Nun&rtjyn&E&om?
olw&py&g&ul&q&h&qmi&pn&f&1/2&E&h&om ul& &n&u&h& h&of& p/2Lu&v&u&P&mw&ul&h&jria, mi&v&nap
on/ x&h&N&umi&h [r] \ Zmw&aqmi&f p/2Lu&h&zn&faqmi&mw&of pma&;olu&t&E&p&ov&jc, r&ef
jci&f tvuf&w&el&qm&qif&ci&f&w&lu&b&h&um pma&;oN&tjri&f&zh&n&faumi&f? tjc& Zmw&aqmi&f
 \ taw&p&v&ul&wjzih&n&faumi&f zel&v&a&;z&dx&mon/

1?2/ r&h&N& p&v&v&f&f&q&h& & p/2Lu&zel&v&v&h&

'd"r&v&mu&w&of yw&Def&usift&aet&xm&u&h&u&f v&bm&w&N&t&rit&usi&rsu&onf
ajymi&f&v&w&bnf x&h&hom avmu&ob&n&ou&h [r] ac: [r] \ p&v&v&f&f&q&h& & p/2Lu&f
tjz&ply&h&zn&fx&mon/ jref&n&h& O&h&us&r&h&ysu&lum& taemu&v&h&f, O&h&us&r&v&f&fae&aom& p&v&f'm&v&f
ch& tsuf&&f&jp&h&N&umi&f tjc&Zmw&aqmi&f&v&N& ajypum;wjzih&zel&v&dx&mon/ r&br&rsu&onf
t*ve&E&h&f&v&v&h&ex&h&f&N& ynm&oi&f, ch&om&v&n&f? jref&n&h&av&x&h&v&rsu&ul&w&el&h&xm&usi&u&h

o&aj&pb&nf / o&ho&nf [I&N&H] &ho&nf Bu&Do&Lu&K&Ho&av;pm&ao&m p&v&fy&ll&f&q&ll&R&m p&h&Lu&Lu&is&rh
o&aj&pb&nf / po&nfu&ll tj&m;Zm&w&aq&mi&f&zp&ho&m [I&N&H] \ Bu&Du&D a':ci&b&E&h \ a&j&yp&um;
w&zi&ho&/y&f&az&nf&x&mon&/

[x&e&fv&at&mi&u v&ef&e&u&O&w&lv&lb&D, l&mayr, h j&re&f&n&j&n&f&y&eh&&mu&aw&nh
j&re&f&my&bv&lu&lv&n? i&gn&D ci&f&mv&ma&&mi&ga&&u&e&A&i&hu&ni&x&e&fy&g/ ri&fo&g
w, / ta&et&x&ll&i&b, m&lv&q&lv&lv&/ t&f&y&eh&&mu&&i&f *g&O&et&f&lv&fy&D x&re&lv&J
&w, / n&ty&&n&O&i&&i&f r&b&a&&n? O&av;? ta':? v&Bu&D&f&rb&S ue&aw&nh&t&g&f
w, / o&lu&'&lv&t [lv&ay&gi&/ v&Bu&Du&ll ae&&may;&r&f&aw&mi&fo&bl / tj&m;
v&hw&lv&n&f&E&ll&i&j&m; y&n&mo&i&b&h;lv&y&gw, / 'lv&t [lv&fy&gb&/}] (ci&E&S&f, R
2014? 53)

[b, f&fy&Du&Du&D? o<&cb, f&ra&ev? b, h&&u&ll&om&u&fy&D&b, h&j&ru&ll&ei&fae
v? t&j&ho&mu&lv&h&&e&l& ei&f&w&h&j&rl& y&w&D&e&f&u&si&ft&v&lv&ha&&w, /}] (ci&E&S&f, R
2014? 53)

[lv&i&fy&x&mon&/ x&h&lu&mi&h [I&N&H] &ho&nf E&ll&i&j&m; b&R y&n&mw&w&j&re&f&mr&b&rs&n \ or&d&j&zp&ho&nf
v&n&f r&b&rs&n \ au&mi&f&j&r&w&ao&mt&p&O&ft&v&mu&ll rx&e&f&o&f&ci&ho&m p&v&fy&ll&f&q&ll&R&m p&h&Lu&&bl
j&zp&lu&mi&f tj&m;Zm&w&aq&mi& \ a&j&yp&um;w&zi&h z&el&w&D&x&mon&/ x&j&y&i&f&e&f&u&av;w&ll
E&aj&E&o&lu&ll& ten&fi, f&y&i&f we&z&h&r&x&m;bl ta&e&mu&lv&ll&'&av&p&h&lu&lv&lu&ll ru&fu&a&r&marm
u&si&b&lv&w&w&ao&m p&v&fy&ll&f&q&ll&R&mp&h&Lu&&bl&t&j&zp&f tj&m;Zm&w&aq&mi&lv& \ a&j&yp&um; j&zi&ly&if
az&na&qm&i&x&mon&/

[au&ni&f&y&lv&&uft&f&y&e&f&v&mv&S&f v&ef&e&ft&y&h&y&gu&lv&w& \ a' o&e&mu&ll& o&lu&a&j&ny&j
í o&lv&lv&ma&om au&ni&fo&m;aw&E&S&h&t&aw&D&t&Du&ku&ll&a&j&ny&j&w&w&b&nf}]
(ci&E&S&f, R 2014? 64)

[r&lv&mu j&re&f&mt&rs&om&E&S&hr&w&E& E&ll&i&j&m; om&E&S&fy&lv&b&nf}]
(ci&E&S&f, R 2014? 65)

j&re&f&mv&lv&ll& ru&si&b&ll&? ta&e&mu&lv&ll&'&av&lv&ll& u&si&b&lv&w&w&ao&m [I&N&H] \ p&lv&'m&w&b&nf
o&ll, t&si&f [t&ll&f&i&f}] \ pu&m;w&zi&hay:v&O&lv&mon&/ x&b&j&re&f&mr&e&f&u&av;w&ll u&ll& lu&si&h
o&lu&ll& we&z&h&r&x&m;w&w&b&nh p&lv&x&m;w&ll r&&E&lv&u? A&r&'b&mo&m \ t&q<&r&w&lv&ll v&lv&e&ml
r&&ll&om p&lv&'m&w&lv&lv&bl&j&zp&lu&mi&f [I&N&H] \ u&lv&fy&g; t&rl&t&e&mu&ll tj&m;Zm&w&aq&mi& \ a&j&yp&um;
w&zi&h&z&el&w&D&x&mon&f&h& t&ou&D&i&lv&b&nf

[I&N&H&f&on&f o&lu&ll&av;pm&rl&r&&ll j&re&f&mr&ob&m;pv&lv&pv&lv&lv&' &lv& O&a&u&sr&lv&r&&K&ll&f
[kok&i&b&nf}] (ci&E&S&f, R 2014? 65)

[lv&pf&f&lv&n&f&ae&lv&D& au&lv&i&f&e&f&q&ly&D&Saw&lv&a&om "&av&lv&v&n&f
j&re&f&mv&lv&lv& [lv&f}] (ci&E&S&f, R 2014? 70)

[hom bu\pumsroni]\ taemu\ "avusibom pwbabmu
ay:vapon/ xlv\borst;ay: %oav;pmjci *g&Ow&r&omvn? pdyta&;
Esh ywbufr rduh uht m;uwwaon? atmiribudyatmi pfaqmicsi hom
Z&D&d ES jynp hom pwbxmp %u&bjzphumi

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aqmif\utsuvm/ wmdelqvm uht EilvDp&w, fatmuarlg/}}

(ciESf, R 2014? 72-73)

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zu&Sjy\AD)]\] ylv\jci\jzpbnf/}} (ciESf, R 2014? 148)

[hom]\ uht w\N tjktrl tajmtqlv\zihpdyta&; vmbjri hom? tjrius, hom
pwbxmp %u&btjzpfyly:apon/

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EG hom]\ bnf rdu Oexrfrst;ay: oem\uiemwwaom p %u&vuPm&bnf
Oexrfrst; \ usefma&;? pm;Ow&ea&; u\axmu\ly;on/ tftub':mun ta&;ay:
usefma&; qh\&rjzphay:vmslv&f uht w\haq: %ly; aom ZmwDitefu vrb&; qh &mp
p %u&vuPmaumi frst; u\azn&qmibnf

]]c\vb onhe u c\vbceftjyifrn q&mdelq& hwmif i oluht w\lf wmdel
, bnf c\vbftly\p\vr&ao; aom&uft w&f naew\rruht obq: %
vly& \ / olw\suE&aw&rn rru\unh\ v; pmaom t&gfta, miawG
y\ jri v&on/}} (ciESf, R 2014? 28)

]]\ bnf c&fomu, Daom ynmw\fr r&frwpDjzphonvnf rdu Oexrfrst;ay:
rmeuifaom p\vepfr uh\wwaom vrb&; qh &mp %u&vuPmaumi &bjzpbnf
xlv\ vrb&; qh &mp %u&rs; u\ Zmw&qmif uht w\N ublyg; trit&njzlvnfaumi? tjcm;
Zmw&qmif w\N trit&njzlvnfaumi xi&rapon/

1?4/]\]\ uht fusi lv&; qh &mp %u&zelwbyk

]]\ bnf vbm;w\pmi&e\tybnh usi dwbu\w&; w\ui frhom p %u&bl
tjzpf Ow\wp\y&lv\w&f vly& &S beheon/ pdyta&; w&f Eilvbm;wpD\ usi dwbu
vnfaumi? vrb&; w&f t&faxmi&; usi dwbu\vnfaumi; azmu\subjzpbnf jrefm
rbrst; r&faom jrefmtr&orjzphonvnf? jrefm\labmi u wez\bxm; x&e\ofaom
p %u&vuPmrs; uba&nb? rdu EjynDap&ef olw\lyg; c\pm;csu\ vsp\ v\w\w\btjzpf
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[kvnfaumi; NnN uH wvHajypum;sm;ziH jrefmh OhausritpOftvm tthaxmi fi
bOES hqelusi haom NnN it aw? NnN h; tsufsm; uH p%Lu hznha&; zBxm onf

[[jrefmr [m taemubaw&vHvi&&& r&&& vubxyNyDy? rlyDy? aw&mvbY
wvH "avhawnr&B;/ 'g[nDya' u clyts, fxm;wvr [wvB;/ , Ohausr?
jrefmt pOft vmeY bmoma&; u xefcsyfxm;wvr/ 'g[mawmh vLuemoi fvh
"avhxHwrfyJ}} (ciES, R 2014? 72-73)

[hom BuBuDawnblynnDefBuD\ pum;ziHvnt; NnNjrefmh OhausrES hqelusi ha
aom p%Lu uk i%&rap onf vBuDrsm; \qHr pum; uH em, Mphvui fonh NnN p%Lu uH

[[BuBuDwvH b hawnb&macwvHwvH NnN fraeE H B;/}}]

csutsi fwyebnf [kwifyclbnf

BuBuDES h tthaxmi ha&; aq&E&cef w&f [[NnN }} \ tthaxmi ha&; w&f tav; teuf
r&Bomp%Lu? txeftu yr&Bj umr* Pftm/ H sm; uH pnfvGvDg; vGvcpm; csi haom
uH usi hv&mp%Lu &Bjtzpf xi&rap&ef tjc; Zmwahqmi N ajypum; ziHvnt; faumi;
Zmwahqmi uH wvH N ajypum; wvH ziHvnt; faumi; zelw& zBxm onf

[[NnN }} onf oluH aumi; fapcsi p&v; ziH ow&; aom olw N pum; uH vnt; vufch
ww&y/ jrefmh vlywDefusi u vubHtmif vufxybl twheaeaom [[uH vi h&}} ES h
w&Moi vubxy&ef [[BuBuD}} ES h [[tH &i;}} wLu twi f wLu w&faoma N Lumi h tthw&f
rbmp h&hae uhc: um vrobrod vubxyclbnf olonf [[tH &i;}} ES h E&D&wnf &ha
ce&w&f vubxypmcsy uH csutsi fyi f%& zsubqclbnf vubxyjci onf vbm; E&D&\
bOES tclum; vnt; G v wv? op&H wDef&Lum bOtoplvpcHtjzpf aygi fpyzelw&xm;
jci f jzpbnf [hom av; eubnbabmuH vufcbl? r&phv wvH fus jc, M\$ vH on?
r&Hq&&B/ vli sDw uH tv& wul c&azmu fww&om uH usi hv&mp&Bjzpbnf
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uH usi hv∓ ysuf, G faomp%Lu uH Zmwahqmi uH wvH N ublyg; trlt&m ES h o%& h&znf
xm; jci f jzpbnf [[NnN }} on& r&om; [[armi h&ziH N }} p&v; Di p&mae aom [[p&f}} uH vlv m
&ef v& u&B [[p&fjrñ}} xri f qH bH *sre, wvL yH &S f[e& qmi f o&ha&mut; jci onf
om; bOtw&uf tav; xmpO f p&maom r&ci p&v uH o& D Lu h&znf yE H bnf r&do&om;
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om; ord&em* wft w&uf tajrmt jri&&& aqmi v&ubay; ww&om r&ci h&rw&xi&rap
aoma N Lumi h aumi; jrwb&nf uH usi hv∓ uH azn& qmi f ygonf [[NnN }} onb p&v ES h
ruL uH v&f vlu v[babnr xm; b? ourh p&on f jzpb&abmxm; i toksw&om
uH usi hv&mp&Bjzpb& N Lumi; tjc; Zmwahqmi wvH N taw&ziH zelw&xm onf uH vi h& ES h
ywbubnh NnN Noabmxm; uH

[[ulebnfyD O, f, fxm; NyDyp&nf jzpf olwpD&wnfyH f[k oluH vi h&zuH
owf sv&xm onf wu, hawnluH vi h&zonf ule&v&ni %& *H' gi f&f&B

0, f, b... [lvb/ ulvibazxhS aieftm;ulvn/ &vmrntq... olES/... xmi hwp&mr... jylx&ae on/}} (ciESf, R 2014? 141)

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olwpyg;ciyefonul rw&modfyulxmaomvnt q... aNumu&eaom Oelw... [hom]t... \ taw&umjziho... taemu... w&f E&aygi... aex... jrefmtr... t, m... nft... f O*, urfn p... onftxd aNumuru&g& humi... [hom Zmw&aqmi f p... xixi&ay: v&t mifzelv&xmon/

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pma&obnf It& Np... zelv&mw&f p... Zmw&aqmi ftjzpf y... mon/ rlvES/... mae&... uru? ul lusi... r&Numi hat t... upf a... gu&upf c&ol ... onf bOaemu... t... jzpf zelv&xmon/ ... onf u& ... c&om ulvibazxhy;pmw&f oNaemi... w&wul wpp&f wpp aw&ri... onf rnbnt&... v... E... r&w&Numi... jci f... t&m&m aemu... a, mu... r&rus& [kq&zw&tsuf c&omvnt ulvibazES h aw&rsu&n&u&aNumi Oe&tsur&mon/ ... \ p... Zmw&aqmi jzpf ul h obrapon/

Zmw&vr&wp&v... onblwpyg; \ xijrii, b&tsuf ul tav;rxm; bj xi&mp... olwpyg;... xnrp... *g&Ow&mr&b) wp&D wn&faom ... apw&mpum q... v... jr&v... om;tr& c&om;... armu&rmu&rmqu&v... olw... avmu" ... c&om t&rm&ul aNumu... b... b... us... onf q... faom t&ytr&sjzpaomvnt? p&zw&v... p&se&p&on/

It&ES&aw&bywbubnhywDefusi ftay: y#y u& jriES hNunbnh Zmw&aqmi f tjz&ES hrE&tr&ci f c&om; rjzpaomvnt? y&bwt r&v&w& jzpf use&p&on/}} (rr&ajr 2009? 147)

[hom tq&treES h o&oyNunv... \ t&faxmi& oabmxm;ch] tsuES h ywDef usiftm; y&f rbnf p... ki&ay: v&aply? qijci&g bOto& bOow&rsu ul ay; p&f E... onf ciESf, R. Ow&rsu ul p&u&E&bu&ujci f rfn Zmw&vr&faNumi r [lvb? pma&oN avmu t jri&xi f [y&eaom Zmw&aqmi p... ulzelv&raNumi hjzpaNumi r r&ajru o&oy&xm; ygon/ x... hys&nft ... Dwlul p&zw&v... p&u&fci f onf ... \ Zmw&aqmi p... o... r&Numi jzpa&yon/

၉

၎င်းတို့၏ သဘောထားမူဝါဒများကို အောက်ဖော်ပြပါအတိုင်း ဖော်ပြလိုက်ပါသည်။
ထိုသို့ဆိုလျှင် မြန်မာ့စီးပွားရေးနှင့် ဖွံ့ဖြိုးရေးအဖွဲ့က ဆောင်ရွက်ထားသည့်
အခက်အခဲများကို အောက်ဖော်ပြပါအတိုင်း ဖော်ပြလိုက်ပါသည်။

ရည်ရွယ်ချက်

အောင်မြင် (1990)၊ 'ဥပဒေရေးရာနှင့် အခြေခံအုတ်မြစ်များ'၊
အောင်မြင်၊ (2018)၊ 'ဥပဒေရေးရာနှင့် အခြေခံအုတ်မြစ်များ'၊
အောင်မြင် (2009)၊ 'ဥပဒေရေးရာနှင့် အခြေခံအုတ်မြစ်များ'၊